Advanced Analytics in Mining Engineering

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Advanced Analytics in Mining Engineering

- Leverage Advanced Analytics in Mining
- 7 Industry to Make Better Business Decisions



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Preface

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As an author on business and advanced analytics management, I have many ideas
 in my mind. I think all of them are great, of course, but it is always challenging to

⁴ know which theoretical concepts can reach a practical result in advance.

After writing some papers and chapter books about advanced analytics and the mining industry's machine learning application, I found much demand for speaking and consulting on the subject. In that work, I talked with hundreds of managers and analytical professionals in countries worldwide. I also worked with many professors in different universities in America, Europe, Asia, and Australia to extend my knowledge of applied analytics in the mining industry.

Moreover, I have worked as an AI program leader with technology developers 11 such as IBM, Accenture, Deloitte, and Oracle to develop suitable products for pres-12 tigious mining companies based on AI. These applications now play a critical role 13 in predicting, optimizing, and making decisions for operation and maintenance in 14 mining companies such as BHP, Rio Tinto, Vale, Angelo America, and Peabody 15 Energy. After many years working in this area, I decided to write a comprehen-16 sive book to guide the researchers and industrial managers to find the analytical 17 opportunities better and making the best decision to deploy the new science in their 18 work. 19

In front of the research and development group in mining companies, there are some barriers to use practical advanced analytical approaches to solve their business problems.

The first barrier is the lack of bright and trained people who need to design innova-23 tive analytical solutions for the problem. There are two different groups of graduates 24 who are looking for job positions in mining companies. The first group is mining 25 engineers who do not have any data analysis experience. The second group is the IT 26 and computer engineers who do not have any mining background. Therefore, each 27 mentioned group cannot provide the mining companies' requirements individually. 28 The digital mines need people familiar with the mining operations and have enough 29 knowledge and experience to use the data analytical approaches. 30

The second barrier is the lack of valuable collected data to develop advanced analytical solutions. In the last decades, many new companies and start-ups have been established to make and use different tools for data collections in mine sites. However,
there is no validated guideline to help the mine managers collect the necessary and
correct data from equipment and process. As a result, a massive amount of noisy
data is collected from mine site equipment, and the main part is not useable.

The third barrier is developed specific analytical applications to solve the unique business challenge. The mining operations are linked together, and any change in any particular process can dramatically affect the upstream and downstream activities. The main part of developed analytical tools for the mine sites focused on a specific operation. However, we need the use the integrated approached to minimize the harmful side effects overall.

The fourth barrier is the maturity level of analytics in the mining industry. The traditional mine managers' mindsets need to be changed. In the digital mine era, we should predict and optimize instead of scene and response. AI and machine learning models can help us predict failures and avoid them, and the optimization models will support the management decisions.

The advanced analytics for mining engineering book has been designed to tackle 48 the barriers mentioned above. The book can be used as a reference book to teach 49 at universities, and students can use it as a reference in their research. The book 50 covers the students and research requirements to get familiar with the analytical 51 approaches in mining engineering. This book also can help the technology developers 52 and companies to identify the essential parameters in the mine sites and providing 53 suitable tools to collect valuable data for the mining operations. The book chapters 54 have been designed based on the mining value chain operations, and there is a logical 55 connection between the chapters to help the readers make integrated solutions. Many 56 practical examples are designed for the chapters that help mine managers get familiar 57 with the benefits and limitations of advanced analytics in future digital mines. The 58 prediction, optimization, and decision-making tools introduced in the book can give 59 a clear vision of the future of mining to managers and researchers in the mining 60 industry. 61

I believe that we are at the beginning of an exciting journey to apply advanced 62 analytics, AI, and machine learning approaches to solve the mining companies' 63 challenges. Digital mines will be developed, and we need to support the young 64 generation who will be the future digital revolution leaders in the mining industry. 65 This book aims to share the knowledge and experience of authors who have worked 66 in the analytics field in mining as executives, managers, specialists, and researchers. 67 I hope this book can help the people who dream of making future mining safer, 68 more creative, and more productive. 69

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Vale, Australia July 2021 Ali Soofastaei

Acknowledgements

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I am sincerely grateful for all the universities, research centers, technology devel opers, and companies that shared their analytical successes and frustrations while

4 completing this book—some of the professors and industrial managers in mining

⁵ who were working with me during this research journey.

Several analytical vendors have also helped this practical research around the
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 SAS kindly supported the project from beginning to end.

I also need to thank all professors and researchers who helped me enhance the
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In terms of individual thanks, I would like to thank all authors who have worked with me closely to complete a comprehensive book for the mining industry. In this way, I am grateful for the help of Milad Fooladgar, a buddy that I could not finish the project successfully without his technical and management support.

About This Book

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² Most mining companies have a massive amount of data at their disposal. However,

³ they cannot use the stored data in any meaningful way. The powerful new business

- 4 tool-advanced analytics enables many mining companies to aggressively leverage
- 5 their data in key business decisions and processes with impressive results.
- 6 In this book, Dr. Soofastaei and his colleagues reveal how all mining managers can
- ⁷ effectively deploy advanced analytics in their day-to-day operations—one business
 ⁸ decision at a time.
- From statistical analysis to machine learning and artificial intelligence, the authors
 show how many analytical tools can improve decisions about everything in the mine
 value chain, from exploration to marketing.
- Combining the science of advanced analytics with the mining industrial business solutions, introduce the "Advanced Analytics in Mining Book" as a practical road map and tools for unleashing the potential buried in your company's data.

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About the Editor

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Dr. Ali Soofastaei is an artificial intelligence (AI) scientist and an industrial global project leader. He leads innovative industrial projects in AI applications to improve safety, productivity, and energy efficiency and reduce maintenance costs.

He holds Bachelor of Engineering in Mechanical Engineering and has an in-depth understanding of energy management (EM) and equipment maintenance solutions (EMS). In addition, the extensive research he conducted on AI and value engineering methods while completing his Master of Engineering also provided him with expertise in applying advanced analytics in EM and EMS.

He completed his Ph.D. at The University of Queensland in AI applications in mining engineering. He led a revolution in using deep learning and AI methods to increase energy efficiency, reduce operation and maintenance costs, and reduce greenhouse gas emissions in surface mines. As Postdoctoral Research Fellow, he has provided practical guidance to undergraduate and postgraduate students in mechanical and mining engineering and information technology.

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Chapter

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